|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Paradigms: verbs IY[[1]](#footnote-1)** | | | |
| የብሰ | yabsa | Ya23a | I,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይየብስ | yǝyabbǝs | yǝYa22ǝ3 | I,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይይበስ | yǝybas | yǝY2a3 | I,1 Subj. 3 m. sg |
| ይበስ | yǝbas | Yǝ2a3 | I,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| የቢሶ | yabiso | Ya2i3o | I,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| የቢስ  የቢሶት | yabis  yabisot | Ya2i3  Ya2i3ot | I,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| የበበ | yabbaba | Ya22a3a | I,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይዬብብ | yǝyebbǝb | yǝYe22ǝ3 | I,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይየብብ | yǝyabbǝb | yǝYa22ǝ3 | I,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| የብብ | yabbǝb | Ya22ǝ3 | I,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| የቢቦ | yabbibo | Ya22i3o | I,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| የብቦ  የብቦት | yabbǝbo  yabbǝbot | Ya22ǝ3o  Ya22ǝ3ot | I,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | Yā2a3a[[2]](#footnote-2) | I,3 Perf. 3 p. m. sg. |
|  |  | yǝYā22ǝ3 | I,3 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
|  |  | yǝYā2ǝ3 | I,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | Yā2ǝ3 | I,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | Yā2i3o | I,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | Yā2ǝ3o  Yā2ǝ3ot | I,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አይበሰ | ʾaybasa | ʾaY2a3a | II,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያየብስ | yāyabbǝs | yāYa22ǝ3 | II,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያይብስ | yāybǝs | yāY2ǝ3 | II,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አይብስ | ʾaybǝs | ʾaY2ǝ3 | II,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አይቢሶ | ʾaybiso | ʾaY2i3o | II,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አይብሶ  አይብሶት | ʾaybǝso  ʾaybǝsot | ʾaY2ǝ3o  ʾaY2ǝ3ot | II,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾaYa22a3a[[3]](#footnote-3) | II,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāYe22ǝ3 | II,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāYa22ǝ3 | II,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaYa22ǝ3 | II,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaYa22i3o | II,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaYa22ǝ3o  ʾaYa22ǝ3ot | II,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾaYā22a3a[[4]](#footnote-4) | II,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāYā22ǝ3 | II,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāYā22ǝ3 | II,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaYā2ǝ3 | II,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaYā2i3o | II,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾaYā2ǝ3o  ʾaYā2ǝ3ot | II,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተየድዐ | tayadʿa | taYa2La  taYa23a | III,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትየዳዕ[[5]](#footnote-5) | yǝtyaddāʿ | yǝtYa22āL  yǝtYa22a3 | III,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትየዳዕ | yǝtyadāʿ | yǝtYa2āL  yǝtYa2a3 | III,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተየዳዕ | tayadāʿ | taYa2āL  taYa2a3 | III,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተየዲዖ  ተየቢቦ | tayaddiʿo | taYa22iLo  taYa22i3o | III,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg |
| ተየድዖ  ተየድዖ | tayaddǝʿo  tayaddǝʿot | taYa22ǝLo  taYa22ǝLot  taYa22ǝ3o  taYa22ǝ3ot | III,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተየውሀ | tayawwǝha | taYaWWǝLa  taYa22ǝ3a[[6]](#footnote-6) | III,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትዬዋህ | yǝtyewwāh | yǝtYeWWāL  yǝtYe22a3 | III,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትየዋህ | yǝtyawwāh | yǝtYaWWāL  yǝtYa22a3 | III,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተየዋህ | tayawwāh | taYaWWāL  taYa22a3 | III,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተየዊሆ | tayawwiho | taYaWWiLo  taYa22i3o | III,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተየውሆ  ተየውዮት | tayawwǝho  tayawwǝhot | taYaWWǝLo  taYaWWǝLot  taYa22ǝ3o  taYa22ǝ3ot | III,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተያወሀ | tayāwaha | taYāWaLa  taYā2a3a[[7]](#footnote-7) | III,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትያዋህ | yǝtyāwwāh | yǝtYāWWāL  yǝtYā22a3 | III, 3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትያዋህ | yǝtyāwāh | yǝtYāWāL  yǝtYā2a3 | III, 3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተያዋህ | tayāwāh | taYāWāL  taYā2a3 | III, 3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተያዊሆ | tayāwiho | taYāWiLo  taYāWiLo | III, 3 Gerund. 3 m. sg |
| ተያውሆ  ተያውሆት | tayāwǝho  tayāwǝhot | taYāWǝLo  taYāWǝLot  taYā2ǝ3o  taYā2ǝ3ot | III, 3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾastaY2a3a[[8]](#footnote-8) | IV,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāstaYa22ǝ3 | IV,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāstaY2ǝ3 | IV,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾastaY2ǝ3 | IV,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾastaY2i3o | IV,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾastaY2ǝ3o  ʾastaY2ǝ3ot | IV,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾastaYa22a3a | IV,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāstaYe22ǝ3 | IV,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāstaYa22ǝ3 | IV,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾastaYa22ǝ3 | IV,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾastaYa22i3o | IV,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾastaYa22ǝ3o  ʾastaYa22ǝ3ot | IV,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾastaYā2a3a | IV,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāstaYā22ǝ3 | IV,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāstaYā2ǝ3 | IV,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾastaYā2ǝ3 | IV,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾastaYā2i3o | IV,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾastaYā2ǝ3o  ʾastaYā2ǝ3ot | IV,3 Infinit. |

1. The grammars used for the verbs given in the I column are: Conti Rossini 1941, p. 49 (§ 57); Dillmann-Bezold 1899, tabs. II-V; Tropper 2002, pp. 114-115 (§ 44.551).

   These verbs are in Gǝʿǝz very rare (cp. J. Tropper 2002, p. 115). There are so far only 5 attested existing verbs (cp. C. Conti Rossini 1941, p. 4). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. This verbal form (I,3) is not attested for verbs with a first Y. The verbal patterns written in red, in the table, within the third column, are given here only as an ideal pattern. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. This form (II,2) is not attested for verbs with a first Y. In the table, within the third column, it is given in red an ideal verbal pattern. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. The form II,3 is not attested for verbs with a I Y. In the table, within the third column, it is given in red an ideal verbal pattern. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. ተየድዐ is the only verb attested for this form as verb I Y; it has also a laryngeal as third radical. Because of the presence of this laryngeal, at the Imperfect, Subjunctive, Imperative, the second radical gets modified and it changes the vowel from first order to the fourth order. In the table, in red, under the verb ተየድዐ, is given also an ideal pattern of a verb I Y without laryngeal. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. In the table, in red, under the verb ተየውሀ, is given also an ideal pattern of a verb I Y without laryngeal and a W. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. In the table, in red, under the verb ተያወሀ, is given also an ideal pattern of a verb I Y without laryngeal and W. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. We don’t have attested existing verbs I Y with the forms IV,1, IV,2 and IV,3. In the table, it is given in red, within the third column, only an ideal verbal pattern. [↑](#footnote-ref-8)